

Grapes are self-fertile, vigorous growers. They require a sturdy arbor or trellis, full sun, and deep, well draining soil. Grape vines need plenty of room to grow ( 7-8' apart, 8-9' between rows ) and regular pruning (fruit forms on one-year-old wood). Fertilize sparingly in the spring with a slow release fertilizer. Vines require 2-3 years to produce a good harvest.

## Table Grapes

Variety	Ripens	Fruit Size	Clusters	Fruit Color	Flavor	Description
Black Monukka	August to September	Large	Large, long clusters	Black	Sweet, delicious, rich flavor	Good for fresh eating and raisins
Canadice Seedless	Early August	Medium	Large clusters 6-8" long	Red	Sweet with a hint of spiciness	<b>Seedless.</b> Great for fresh eating, jellies, juice and wine.
Concord Seedless	Mid to late September	Medium, slightly smaller than seed Concord	Large clusters. Smaller than Seed Concord	Bluish-black skin with green flesh	Excellent distinctive flavor	<b>Seedless.</b> Used for table, juice, jelly, and wine.
Flame Seedless	Late July to Early August	Small - Medium	Loose clusters	Light red	Fine crisp & sweet flavor.	<b>Seedless.</b> Excellent for fresh use or raisins. Needs hot summer for best fruit.
Glenora Seedless	Late August to early September	Extra Large	Medium to large, loose, heavy, well-filled clusters	Bluish-black	Sweet, spicy & highly flavored flesh.	<b>Seedless.</b> Superior quality
Interlaken	Mid-August	Medium	Medium size, fairly tight, varying clusters	Golden	Crisp & meaty sweet flesh. Pleasant tangy flavor.	<b>Seedless.</b> Fine for fresh eating. Excellent for raisins.
Lakemount Seedless	Late August to Early September	Medium - Large	Largest, tightest, clusters	Yellowish to green	Crisp, juicy, sweet	Superior table grape. Makes excellent raisins
Niagara	Late September	Large	Large, tight, compact clusters	Light green to white	Very sweet taste with delicate flavor	Top eating table variety. Makes a distinctive white wine. Also, use for juice, jams & jellies
Steuben	Mid September	Very large	Large, long, slender compact clusters	Lavender-blue to purplish black	Distinctive sweet with spicy tang	Makes excellent red wine. Good for fresh eating, jellies, or jams
Suffolk Red	September	Medium	Long, loose, medium to large clusters	Bright red to pink	Juicy, spicy sweet flavor.	<b>Seedless.</b> Excellent quality. Delicious eaten fresh or as a dessert

## Wine Grapes

Variety	Ripens	Fruit Size	Clusters	Fruit Color	Flavor	Description
Aurore	Mid to Late August	Medium	Large, long clusters	White with slightly pink bluish	Very sweet	Delicious for fresh eating, juice, and table wine. Highly productive
Buffalo	Early September. 7-14 days before Concord	Medium to Large	Medium large well filled compact clusters	Bluish Black	Spicy-sweet, non-foxy flavor	Excellent for table use, juice & jelly. Makes a very fruity wine. Marvelous grape aroma
Chardonnay	Mid August	Small to Medium	Compact clusters	Yellow-green	Citrus fruit flavor	Excellent quality fruit used in making dry white wines
Gewurztraminer	August	Small	Compact clusters	Dark pink	Spicy floral taste with nutty tones	Produces excellent quality white wine. The color of wine may be very pale to a rich yellow. Great for fresh or canned juice.
Merlot	Early to Mid August	Small to Medium	Large clusters	Blue-black	Aromas and flavors of plums and black cherries	Produces large yields of high quality ruby-red wine with lush mouth feel.
Pinot Blanc	Mid August	Medium	Medium sized clusters	Yellow-green	Flavor very much like Chardonnay wine	Produces crisp and refreshing white wines.
Pinot Gris	Early to Mid August	Medium	Large, long clusters	Copper yellow to pinkish gray	Complex fruit flavors of pear and melon	Honey colored dessert wine. Great with salmon. Also known as Pinot Grigio in Italy
White Riesling	Mid to Late September	Small to Medium	Compact winged clusters	Greenish yellow	Aromatic, lively flavor	Makes a classic, flowery, semisweet to sweet white wine